#### What's Going On?

Checking In

Minds on Let's Get Gaussian

Action! Using The Formulae

Consolidation The Formulae

Learning Goal - I will be able to calculate the sums of arithmetic and geometric series.

# Let's Get Gaussian!

Calculate the sum of the numbers from 1 to 100.

# Let's Get Gaussian!

Calculate the sum of the numbers from 5 to 50.

# Sequences vs. Series

#### **Series**

The sum of the terms of a sequence.

#### **Partial Sum**

The sum,  $S_n$ , of the first n terms of a sequence

# Sum of an Arithmetic Series

$$S_n = a + (a+d) + (a+2d) + \dots + t_n$$

# Sum of an Arithmetic Series

$$S_n = \frac{n\left[2a + (n-1)d\right]}{2}$$

# Sum of a Geometric Series

Determine the sum of	f the first <i>r</i>	n terms	of a
geometric series.			

# The Formulae

## **Arithmetic**

$$S_n = \frac{n\left[2a + (n-1)d\right]}{2}$$

$$S_n = \frac{n(t_1 + t_n)}{2}$$

## **Geometric**

$$S_n = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}$$

$$S_n = \frac{t_{n+1} - t_1}{r - 1}$$

# Using the Formulae

In an amphitheatre, seats are arranged in 50 semicircular rows. The first row contains 23 seats, and each row contains 4 more seats than the previous row. How many seats are in the theatre?

# Using the Formulae

Determine the sum of

# Using the Formulae

At a fish hatchery the number of fish that hatched on each of the first four days after fertilization was 2, 10, 50 and 250. How many fish will hatch in the first 10 days?

# Using the Formulae

Calculate the sum of the geometric series

7,971,615 + 5,314,410 + 3,542,940 + ... + 92,160

# Consolidation

# The Formulae