Trigonometry - Day 2 - Solving for Sides in Right Triangles

| sine | cosine | tangent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\sin ($ angle $)=\left(\frac{\text { opposite }}{\text { hypotenuse }}\right)$ | $\cos ($ angle $)=\left(\frac{\text { adjacent }}{\text { hypotenuse }}\right)$ | $\tan ($ angle $)=\left(\frac{\text { opposite }}{\text { adjacent }}\right)$ |

1. For each triangle below, determine the lengths of the missing sides and fill in the blanks.


Reference Angle: $\mathbf{P}=\mathbf{3 5}{ }^{\circ}$
opposite: 7.6
adjacent: q
hypotenuse: $r$

Solve for side $q$.
$\tan (35)=\frac{7.6}{q}$
$0.7002=\frac{7.6}{q}$
$0.7002 q=7.6$
$\frac{0.7002 q}{0.7002}=\frac{7.6}{0.7002}$
$q=10.9 \mathrm{~cm}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Solve for side } r . \\
\begin{aligned}
\sin (35) & =\frac{7.6}{r} \\
0.5736 & =\frac{7.6}{r} \\
0.5736 r & =7.6 \\
\frac{0.5736 r}{0.5736} & =\frac{7.6}{0.5736} \\
r & =13.2 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
\end{aligned}
$$



Reference Angle: $\qquad$
opposite: $\qquad$ adjacent: $\qquad$ hypotenuse: $\qquad$

Solve for side $k$.
$\cos (62)=\frac{k}{9.8}$
$0.4695=\frac{k}{9.8}$
$0.4695(9.8)=k$
$4.6011=k$

$$
k=4.6 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

2. For the triangle given, determine the lengths of the missing sides. Show your work!

3. For the triangles given below, determine the lengths of the missing sides. Show your work.

4. In triangle PBJ, angle $\mathrm{J}=90^{\circ}$, angle $\mathrm{P}=22^{\circ}$ and side $\mathrm{j}=37 \mathrm{~m}$.

Sketch a diagram of this triangle and determine the lengths of sides $p$ and $b$.

